

## MỘT SỐ CẤU TRÚC VIẾT LẠI CÂU

### Các Trường Hợp Viết Lại Câu

- Dùng 1 cấu trúc nào đó trong Tiếng Anh
- Dùng dạng khác của từ
- Chuyển từ chủ động sang bị động
- Chuyển từ câu trực tiếp sang gián tiếp
- Các trường hợp về đảo ngữ...

### Chú ý khi viết lại câu

- Chú ý về thì: câu được viết lại phải cùng thì với câu đã cho.
- Chú ý về ngữ pháp: câu được viết lại phải đúng về ngữ pháp.
- Chú ý về nghĩa của câu sau khi viết phải không đổi so với câu ban đầu.

### Phương pháp học dạng bài này

Phương pháp: sưu tập và làm càng nhiều mẫu câu càng tốt, sau đó đọc đi đọc lại nhiều lần cho thuộc lòng.

### Một số dạng bài cơ bản

#### 1. **It takes sb khoảng thời gian to do sth = sb spend khoảng thời gian doing sth**

VD: It took her 3 hours to get to the city centre.

= She spent 3 hours getting to the city centre.

#### 2. **Understand = to be aware of**

VD: Do you understand the grammar structure?

= Are you aware of the grammar structure?

#### 3. **Like = to be interested in = enjoy = keen on**

VD: She likes politics

= She is interested in politics

#### 4. **Because + clause = because of + N**

VD: He can't move because his leg was broken.

= He can't move because of his broken leg.

**5. Although + clause = despite + N = in spite of + N**

VD: Although she is old, she can compute very fast

= Despite / In spite of her old age, she can compute very fast

**6. Succeed in doing sth = manage to do sth**

VD: We succeeded in digging the Panama canal

= We managed to dig the Panama canal

**7. Cấu trúc: .... too + adj (for sb) to do sth: quá để làm gì**

VD: She is so beautiful that everybody loves her.

= It is such a beautiful girl that everybody loves her.

**Adj/ Adv + enough (for sb) to do sth: đủ để làm gì**

VD: This car is safe enough for him to drive.

The policeman ran quickly enough to catch the robber.

**8. Cấu trúc: prefer sb to do sth = would rather sb Vpast sth: thích, muốn ai làm gì**

VD: I prefer you (not) to smoke here

= I'd rather you (not) smoked here

**9. Prefer doing sth to doing sth: thích làm gì hơn làm gì****Would rather do sth than do sth**

VD: She prefers staying at home to going out

= She'd rather stay at home than go out

**10. Can = to be able to = to be possible****11. Hardly + had +S + Vpp when S + Vpast: ngay sau khi... thì...****No sooner + had +S + Vpp than S + Vpast**

VD: As soon as I left the house, he appeared

= Hardly had I left the house when he appeared

= No sooner had I left the house than he appeared

**12. Not.....any more : không còn nữa No longer + dạng đảo ngữ S no more V**

VD: I don't live in the countryside anymore

= No longer do I live in the countryside

= I no more live in the countryside

**13. At no time + dạng đảo ngữ:** không khi nào, chẳng khi nào VD: I don't think she loves me

= At no time do I think she loves me

**14. To be not worth = there is no point in doing sth:** không đáng làm gì

**15. To be not worth doing sth = there is no point in doing sth:** không đáng, vô ích làm gì VD:

It's not worth making him get up early

There is no point in making him getting early

**16. It seems that = it appears that = it is likely that = it look as if/ as though:** dường như rằng

VD: It seems that he will come late

= It appears that / it is likely he will come late

= He is likely to come late.

= It look as if he will come late

**17. Although + clause = Despite + Noun/gerund**

**18. S + V + N = S + be + adj**

**19. S + be + adj = S + V + O**

**20. S + be accustomed to + Ving = S + be used to +Ving /N**

**21. S + often + V = S + be used to +Ving /N**

VD: Nana often cried when she meets with difficulties.

= Nana is used to crying when she meets with difficulties

**22. This is the first time + S + have + PII = S+be + not used to + Ving/N**

VD: This is the first time I have seen so many people crying at the end of the movie.

= I was not used to seeing so many people crying at the end of the movie.

**23. S + would prefer = S + would rather S + Past subjunctive (lời cầu khẩn)**

**24. S + like sth/doing sth better than sth/doing sth = S + would rather + V + than + V = S + prefer sth/doing sth to sth/doing sth...**

VD: I prefer going shopping to playing volleyball.

= I would rather go shopping than play volleyball.

**26. S + V + O = S + find + it (unreal objective) + adj + to + V**

**27. It's one's duty to do sth = S + be + supposed to do sth**

**28. S + be + PII + to + V = S + be + supposed to do sth**

**29. Imperative verb (mệnh lệnh) = S + should (not) + be + PII**

**30. Imperative verb (mệnh lệnh) = S + should (not) + do sth**

**31. S + like sth = S + be + fond of + sth**

VD: I like do collecting stamps.

= I'm fond of collecting stamps.

**32. I + let + O + do sth = S + allow + S.O + to do Sth**

VD: My boss let him be on leave for wedding.

= My boss allow him to be on leave for wedding.

**33. S + once + past verb = S + would to + do sth.**

**34. S + present verb (negative) any more = S + would to + do sth.**

**35. S + V + because + S + V = S + V + to + infinitive**

VD: She studies hard because she wants to pass the final examination.

= She studies hard to pass the final examination.

**36. S + V + so that/ in order that+ S + V = S + V + to + infinitive**

**38. To infinitive or gerund + be + adj = It + be + adj + to + V**

**39. S + V + and + S + V = S + V + both ... and**

**40. S + V + not only ... + but also = S + V + both ...and**

**41. S + V + both ... and ... = S + V + not only ... but also...**

VD: He translated fast and correctly.

= He translated not only fast but also correctly.

**44. S1+simple present+and+S2+simple futher =If+S1 + simple present + S2 + simple futher.**

**45. S1+didn't + V1 + Because + S2 + didn't + V2 = If Clause**

**46. Various facts given = Mệnh đề if thể hiện điều trái ngược thực tế.**

47. **S1 + V1 + if + S2 + V2(phủ định) = S1 + V1 + Unless + S2 + V2 (khẳng định)**
48. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + when + adj clause.**
49. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + where + adj clause.**
50. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + whom + adj clause.**
51. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + which + adj clause.**
52. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + that + adj clause.**
56. **S + V + if + S + V (phủ định) = S + V + unless + S + V (khẳng định)**
57. **S + be + scared of sth = S + be + afraid of + sth**
58. **Let's + V = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive**
59. **In my opinion = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive (quan điểm của tôi)**
60. **S + advise = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive**
61. **Why don't you do sth? = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive**
62. **S + get + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth**  
 VD: She gets him to spend more time with her.  
 = She have him spend more time with her.
63. **S + ask + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth**  
 VD: Police asked him to identify the other man in the next room.  
 = Police have him identify the other man in the next room.
64. **S + request + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth**  
 VD: The teacher request students to learn by heart this poem.  
 = The teacher have students learn by heart this poem.
65. **S + want + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth**  
 VD: I want her to lend me  
 = I have her lend me.
66. **S + V + no + N = S + be + N-less**  
 VD: She always speaks no care.  
 = She is always careless about her words.
67. **S + be + adj + that + S + V = S + be + adj + to + V**

VD: Study is necessary that you will get a good life in the future.

= Study is necessary to get a good life in the future.

**68. S + be + adj + prep = S + V + adv**

VD: My students are very good at Mathematics.

= My students study Mathematics well.

**69. S + remember + to do Sth = S + don't forget + to do Sth**

VD: I remember to have a Maths test tomorrow = I don't forget to have a Maths test tomorrow.

**70. It + be + adj = What + a + adj + N!**

VD: It was an interesting film.

= What an interesting film!

**71. S + V + adv = How + adj + S + be ...**

VD: She washes clothes quickly.

= How quick she is to wash clothes.

**72. S + be + ing-adj = S + be + ed-adj**

**73. S + V = S + be + ed-adj**

**74. S + V + Khoảng thời gian = It + take + (sb) + Khoảng thời gian + to + V**

VD: She have learned English for 5 years.

= It takes her 5 year to learn English.

**75. S + be + too + adj + (for s.o) + to + V = S + be + so + adj + that + S + can't + V**

VD: The water is too hot for Peter to drink.

= The water is so hot that Peter can't drink

**76. S + V + too + adv + to + V = S + V + so + adv + that + S + can't + V**

**77. S + be + so + adj + that + S + V = S + be + not + adj + enough + to + V**

**78. S + be + too + adj + to + V = S + be + not + adj + enough + to + V**

**79. S + V + so + adv + that + S + V = It + V + such + (a/an) + N(s) + that + S + V**

VD: He speaks so soft that we can't hear anything.

= He does not speak softly.

**80. Because + clause = Because of + noun/gerund**

VD: Because she is absent from school.

= Because of her absence from school.